Devoted to the Agricultural, Commercial and Manufacturing Interests of Fredericksburg and the Tidewater and Piedmont Country.

Vol. 15.-No. 43

FREDERICKSBURG VA. SATURDAY. APRIL 15, 1899.

Price 3 can

# Fall in Line! Forward!

NEW PK'S

GEORGE GRAV ATT.

Manufacturer and Dealer in

ARRIAGES, SURREYS, BUGGIES

AND CARTS.

CONCORD AND SPIND! & WAGONS.

Platform Spring Wagons

SASH

Doors, Sash,

Ceiling,

Blinds, Cypress Shingles

which I seli cheaper than any one else in the city. Call and get my prices before buying

O.D.FOSTER

HOTEL DANNEHL,

HENRY DANNEHL, PROP.

N. C. Flooring and

A Big Stock of New Goods crowd this store today. Come to see us.

SPECIALS.

E. W. STEARNS,

OPERA HOUSE DRY GOODS STORE.

NEW STYLES.



# Decorated Tea Sets

56 pieces, colors slightly mismatched, for \$2.50.

New Matting in.

DON'T FORGET THAT Golden Oak Suits in our When you want an easy Shave,
As good as a Barber ever gave,
Just call on me at my Saloon,
At morn and eve or busy noon,
I comb and dress the hair with grave.
To suit the countenance of your face
My room is neat, my towels clean,
Scissors sharp and rasors keen;
And all that art and skill can do
If you will call I'll do for you.
Razors put in order at short notice.

W. H PANI Double Furniture Stores.

E. C. NINDE,

Fredericksburg, Va.

# Our Spring Goods Now Received,

And are unsurpassed by any stock ever shown in Fredericksburg.

Everything New and Novel,

-BOTH WHOLESALE AND RETAIL-

# J. T. Lowery & Co.

Cheapest Dry Goods and Notion House in Virginia.

We will Boom Our Own Town.

We have decided to close out our entire stock of Shoes and Clothing at cost, and some Winter Clothing we will, sell far below cost. Our object in this is to open up a Clothing Manufacturing business at our present place of business, it is our purpose to make up our Clothing with the most experienced workmen. We expect to buy a great portion of our woolen goods from the Fredericksburg Woolen Mills. We mean business, and will close woolen goods from the Fredericksburg Woolen Mills. We mean business, and will close out our present stock with a rush. We have secured the services of competent salesmen to assist, if the rush is too much for our present force. We want if possible to get our new business started in time for Spring Qade. Price of Ladies Shoes 65, 75, 85 cts. and new business started in time for Spring Qade. Price of Ladies Shoes 65, 75, 85 cts. and 1. Men's Shoes, 75, 85 cts., \$1 and \$1.75. Men's Suits, \$2, 250, 3, 4, 5 6 and 750. Men's Pants, 60, 75, 85 cts., \$1, 1.25, 1.50 and \$2.0 vercoats, \$2, 275, 3 and 3.75. Watches, Jewelry, Clocks and Fancy Goods at half prices.

NEW YORK BARGAIN HOUSE.

Harra DRIS & CO, 209 COMMERCE ST., Next to E. W. Mills, Pitman's Old

Fast Diamond Dyes for ot on Making Unfading Colors.

Cannot be Washed Out in Scapsuds or Faded by Sunlight

line of colors for cotton. Their fast cotton dyes are guaranteed to give perfect satisfaction, and to make colors that cannot be washed out

## LANCASTER.

Church Vestry Northumberland Democrats The Delegation to the May Conter-ence Other News from Lower Northern

Yesterday was a glorious Sabbath,

would wash them from their hovels. About two weeks ago the colored per Business and Pleasure Wagons of every escription. Special attention given to re-ateny suffereinting.

bail to appear at the next term of court

ridiculous escapade of last week created some sensation in lower Lancaster, has Mr. Editor, that the people of this returned to her husband and little daughter, in repentant mood. The romantic young lover who was willing to marry her, with or without a divorce, did not return with her, and probably is by this time a wiser man.

has been confined to his room for say eral days by sickness.

expect to abide in future. The Confederate Veterans met on the

6th with full attendance. Their patriotism was somewhat tinctured with politics.

Now and then a vet. Is very "wet;" Some are "dry,"

for a visit to Bedford City and else-

on the 5th at the Rectory, eviaced their | Creek, N. Y. usual earnestness in the work which has engaged them for years. They missed the sweet little woman, Mrs. Eliza Gilliam, who for so many years Herald. For sale by M. M. Lewis, drug-Electricity. Comfortable Rooms. Bountiful Tabl. Good Restaurant Reasonable raies A well supplied BAR and RETAIL LIQUOR BSTABLISHMENT in connection. "Come all ve that are "Hungry, Weary or Dry." contributed to the cause of Christ, and gist. suitable resolutions were drawn in ROOTS memory of her zeal and devotion. Her three daughters could not have offered up a more fitting memorial than in the request each made that her mother's beloved sisterhood; thus perpetuating their mother's usefulness as well as devotion of daughters to their dear one's

> T. Pierce. News received from Heathsville to. day report a goodly attendance at Northumberland court. The Democratic convention met there for the purpose of nominating county officers. L. T. Smith, attorney for Common wealth; W. S. Oralle, clerk of courts James Booth, treasurer; Frank Settle sheriff; R. S. Brent, commissioner of

L. T. Smith was opposed by A. Rice, who received 4 votes out of 22 James Booth was opposed by Jos. Anderson, Jr., who also received 4 votes out of 22. The main contest was for sheriff, W. E. Flynt, the present incombent, receiving 10 votes and Settle 12. The convention was harmonious-not the slightest disorder or ill- | THE REPUBLICANS OF WESTMORELAND

After adjournment the large audience question was fully explained by L. T. Smith, Esq , the following were selected to attend said conference: L. T. Smith, Harding Walker, John A. Palmer, A. S. Rice, J. B. Hinton, A. and hence Diamond Dyes have a special F. Rice, L. W. Courteney, Benjamin Chambers, J. L. Snow, Littleton Cockerell Wm Henderson and Henry C Gleaner.

### Desiness Cannot be Cured

by local applications, as they cannot reach by constitutional remedes. Deafness is csused by an inflamed condition of the mucous lining of the Eustachian Tube. When this tube gets inflamed you have a when it is entirely closed deafness is the reand and unless the inflammation can be forever, nine cases out of ten are caused by starrh, whi h is nothing but an inflamed

oundition of the mucous surfaces.

We will give One Hundred Dollars for any case of Deafness (caused by catarrh) that cannot be cured by Hail's Catarrh Cure. Send for circulars free.

F. J. CHENEY CO., Toledo, O., Sald by Duranter Se.

Mr. Daniel on the Primary Plan of Choosing Senators (Communicated.

skull, portions of the bone having known to have been called for a special pierced the brain. The verdict of the purpose, and not having jurisdiction jury was that death ensued from the over the pet scheme, to adopt their fanational Senators. The Senator also repudiated that effort at political trickery. Is not this plea of the primary party, that a popular sentiment favors their plan, an "ignis fatuus" invoked for the occasion? How do you explain,

State are so greatly interested in this new method, as alleged by the primary Are not they only interested who have ultimate designs upon Senatorial offices? What have federal Senators to do with local State affairs, and how is the local vote concerned in the election of national Senators? The people of the

as in the past, leave the choice and election of their U.S. Senators to their better qualified, honorable and incorruptable State Legislature. Don't you think, Mr. Editor, that this primary business looks like a farce

measure, agitated in the interest of a political ring?

Respectfully, John M. Daniel.

My wife has used Chamberlain's Pain Balm for Rheumatism with great relief, and I can, recommend it as a splendid liniment for rheumatism and other household use for which we have found it valuable. - W. J. Cuyler, Red Mr. Cuyler is one of the leading mer-

### A Monster Lake of Beer.

The beer which is consumed throughout the world in a singe year, says the London Home Margazine, would make name should remain enrolled with the a lake 6 feet deep, 33, miles long and a mile wide, or 2,319 acres in area. In this vast lake of beer (says the writer) we could easily drown all the Englishspeaking people, to the number of 120,-000,000, throughout the entire world, or we could give a beer bath to every man, woman and child at the same time in the entire continent of America, while all the peoples of England, Scotland, B. Simmonds, M. D., Harvey S. Gres- Ireland and France could find standing room on its bed.

### Powerful Beacon Light.

At Cape Grisnez, on the French coast of the British Channel, a new lighthouse has been erected. The light is of 1,500,000 candle-power at ordinary times, but of 3,000,000 candle-power in thick weather, and can be seen 48 miles off on a clear night. It sends five successive white flashes instead of the three white, followed by a red of the old light.

### A Thousand Tongues.

A Thousard Tengues.

Could not express the rapture of Annie E. Springer, of 1125 Howard st., Philadelphia, Pa., when she found that Dr. King's New Discovery for Consumption had completely cured her of a backing cough that for many years had made life a burden. All other remedies and dectors could give her no help, but she says of this Royal Cure—"It soon removed the pain in my chest and I can now sleep sourdly, something I can scarcely remember doing before. I feel like sounding its praises throughout the Universe." So will every one who tries Dr. King's New Discovery for any trouble of the Throat, Chest or Lungs. Price 50c. and \$1.00. Trial bottles free at M. M. Lewis' Drug Store; every bottle guaranteed.

Beckaration of Principles, &c.

Reed and J. S. Bombrake were unani mously chosen, by the convention, for temporary chairman and secretary, repectively. Unusual enthusiasm and ful prejudice, as more often in the hisharmony prevailed throughout the meeting, as was more strikingly many fested by the unamimous selection by Democratic misgovernment and incomthe convention, of the following ticket: Mr. S. B. Hardwicke, of Kinsale, for petency, rather than the purer interests and welfare of the people; and inviting the office of treasurer, renominated; the diseased portion of the ear. There is Chas Sanford, of Chilton's for Commissioner of the Revenue; and James logical, elevated, and progressive plan and unquestionably the strongest and safest T. Trew, of Baynesville, for sheriff, of political sentiment represented by Short addresses were made by each of the principles of the Republican party, these gentlemen. During the course as declared through their national and of the meeting, Mr. Edgar Goodrich, a local platforms, we respectfully commend to the suffrages of the people of Westmoreland the nominees of our prominent farmer of Westmoreland, and a former democrat, in a stirring address, which elicited frequent applause, severely arraigned the Democratic party of Westmoreland, for their incompetency, and the utter lack of state and national issues, and after rity, efficiency, and public spiritedreciting the many abuses suffered by the people through Democratic maladministration of local affars, intro duced, and secured the enthusiastic adoption by the convention, of the following declaration of principles, as embodying the sentiments of the Re-

publican party of Westmoreland: The Republican party of Westmore land, grateful to a beneficient Providence which enables them to re-assemble under a current of achievements, so propitious to its sovereign principles, and grateful alike for the spirit of con fidence inspired by the rectitude of their cause, and an increasing accession to their ranks, submits to the people of Westmoreland, the following declaration of principles : 1. We advert with pride to the able, patriotic, and statesman-like-adminis-

tration of national affairs, which has marked the resumption of the Repub. lican party to power: emphasizing as we do, the glorious and unparelleled achievements, under the executive guidianship of President McKinley. of our military and naval forces over the vanonished arms of Spain; culminating in the liberation of an oppressed and struggling people, and the State and enhances the chances of the salutary advancement of the causes of successful result of the coming vote restoration of commercial and indus- tional convention. It will perpetuate teial prosperity throughout the United | the rule of the white man in Alabama States, to an increased activity in our provided, of course, the franchise clause inter-state, coastwise, and foreign commerce-in all the beneficent results in accordance with the provisions of arising from the steadfast adherence of the fourteenth amendment of the the Republican party to a sound and United States constitution. It will CELEBRATED IRON KING, FITZ LER stable currency.

2. We heartily commend the clean and buisnesslike methods which has marked the administration of the of- at Montgomery. Altogether, it is fices of Treasurer and Commissioner plain that the cause has gained greatly of the Revenue, of our county, by the by the action of Wednesday .- Moble present incumbents, Messrs. Sanford Register. and Hardwicke, and we pledge ourselves, through our nominees for those State of Virginia should, in the future offices to a maintenance of that high standard of efficiency, honesty, and sobriety, which should ever, and as we believe, has ever marked the incumbany of those important departments of our county government, by the nemi-

nees of our party. 3. We denounce the existing methods of so-called road "repair" and "improvement," whereby the public funds are expended to no apparent benefit. and whereby the public highways of our county have become, throughout most of the year, a serious menace to life, limb, and moving property, and a hinderance rather than a facility to public movements; and we favor such improvement of the existing law as will impose a more searching and rigorous enaction, both as to the con tractual requirements, as well as to the bonded penalties under which the work of highway repairs is undertaken.

4 We denounce as pernicious to the public interests, and as conducive to no material elevation of the educational srandard of our community, the mischievous tendency of recent requirements, whereby patrons are subjected at frequent intervals to the unnecces sary annoyance and expense arising from corrupt and ill-advised innovations in our school text books; and we favor such amendment of the existing laws, as will restrict at least the au thority thus injuriously exercised. 5. We regard with distrust and unqual ified disfavor the inequitable spirit of

such existing legislation, enected by a Democratic legislature, as directs the removal of the assessing power over the craft, tackle, and the like, of our local oyster industry, to officials residing at remote and indifferent points, and computing their assessments upon the basis of defective and incompetent records, whereby gross and palpable unfairness is arbritrarily inflicted upon a worthy class of toilers, and, whereby, as it most frequently occurs, individuals are assessd upon property that they have ceased to own, whilst others remain unassessed upon considerable taxable possessions, and we favor such amendment of the existing laws as will effectually restore the assessing power thus improperly lodged, to our local county assessors, proceeding upon the basis of a direct, fair and annual view

of the property to be listed. Finally appealing, as we earnestly do, to the sober judgment of the

Makes the food more delicious and wholesome

Insurance

A. B. BOTTS & Co., ends, or the glossification of flagrant
Democratic misgovernment and incomINSURANCE.

on Fredericksburg, representing thirteen fire companies of 45,000,000 capital, possessing to their favorable reflection, the more over \$63,000,000 assets, \$17,300,000 surplus are anywhere to be had, and we shall always take pleasure in serving you. Offices directly

## FIRE!

urer, sheriff and commissioner of the revenue, as embodying, both in their friends can get 1899 CALENDARS by S. WILLIS HOWARD,

INSURANCE AND COLLECTION AGENT.

FREDERICKSBURG, VA.

allayed by applying Chamberlain's Eye Has Moved His Tonsorial Parlor and Skin Ointment. Many very bad Mr. Charles Lawson has moved his Tonsorial Parior from upper Commerce street to the office lately occupied by the Free Lance, where he is prepared to do all work such as Shaving, Hair Cutting, Shampooing and Hair Dressing in the most artistic manner. He shop is large and commodious, always coo even in this most oppressive weather. Neat ness and the latest style of work will be one of the chief features of this establishment, givo me a call.

CHARLES LAWSON. cases have been permanently cured by it. It is equally efficient for itching piles and a favorate temedy for sore nipples, chapped hand, chilblains, frost bites and chronic sore eyes, 25cts.

### CHARLES LAWSON W. S. EMBREY,

Buccessor to Embrey & Berryman.

J. H MYER, JR., & Co.

FREDERICKSBUR VA.

-a fall line of-LATROBE STOVES.

HEATING STOVES, WOOD & COAL Clay Flue Pipe for Chimneys. Tim Roofing, Steel Roofing. Gas-Fitting at Lowest Prices. Iron Force Pumps at

-Agents for the-

AND FARMER GIRL GOOKING

BEST ON THE MARKET.

ALL ON US BEFORE YOU BUY.

Yours Respectfully J. H. MYER, Jr. & CO

HARDWARE

HARDWAREI

## · S. H. BEALE,

having bought out the entire Hardware Stock of John A. Stone, will continue the Hardware Business at the OLD STAND, on COMMERCE ST., and is now laying in a full NEW STOCK OF GOODS in the Hardware Line which he will sell at the

Lowest Cash Prices, Go and see him before you buy.



FLOWERS at great'y reduced by prices. Is Choice Rose Bushes for \$1. Chrys. Carnations, Fuchsias, &c., 5 denta cheap, Cut

FOR SUPERIOR ARTICLE



Buckwalter Whiskey.

OHN M. GRIFFIN,

## WANTED. John G. Hurkamp Co.

SASSAFRAS

GEO. J. FLETCHER, ARCHITECT AND BUILDER, FREDERICKSBURG, VA

## Plans, Specifications, Elevations, Details. Work of all kinds in the building line. Thorough personal supervision of all work, town or country. H. R. GOULDMAN

AND DEALER IN Gents' Furnishing Goods My Stock is row complete in every department, consisting of the latest styles and best fabries from French, English, Scotch and American manufactures, selected with the greatest care with the view to supply the wants and taste of every customer. Every thing at

MERCHANT TAILOR,

Bottom Prices and Satisfaction

Guaranteed.

Aiso full line of Genta Furnishing Goods such as Dress Shirts, Night Shirts, Drawers, Collars, Cuffs, Gioves, Suspenders, Scarfs, Ties, Silk and Linen Handkerchiefs, Half Hose, Scarf Pins, Cuff and Collar Buttons, Watch Chains and Charms, Silk, Aipaos and Gingham Umbrelles. &c.

# Unfading Cotton Dyes.

The same dyes will never make a

in strong soapsuds and that will not fade when exposed to the sunlight.

If you wish to dye cotton goods, use only the fast Diamond Dyes for cotton, and you will have success.

(Correspondence of The Free Lance. Lancaster, Va., April 10, 1899.

pathed in sunshine, most welcome after the copious rain of the preceding week The presiding elder, J. H Amiss, preached at White Marsh Methodist Church, and is said to be a fine preacher Mr. Burwell filled his usual appointnents at Grace Chapel, Kilmarnock,

The rain last Friday night, for a short duration, was almost without precedent, so forcible was the rush of mighty waters. The noise upon the tion and criticism concerning a stateroof created as much nervousness as did the falling limbs and weighty icicles of | to the new primary method of choosing last winter's blizzard. One housekeeper of this neighborhood awakening suddenly cried out: "O' my chickens!" She was fearing that the flood ple of Kilmarnock had another exciting

experience. One of their number, David Kelly, as belligerent as David of old, struck Edgar Hill a severe blow over the cranium, presumably with 'brass knuckles'' The victim died last Friday, 7th, and an inquest the following day disclosed the crushed sued for his arrest, but he has not yet been found. He was already under

for malicious assault. Mrs Ashborn of Weems whose

Mr. Wm. Chilton, clerk of courts,

Mr. Charles Haynie, whose wife has been the proprietress of Lancaster House for some time, will leave with his family for Norfolk very soon, where they

But all are sly-in political intrigue. Miss Bessie Hughlett left on the 7th

The Ladies' Aid Society, which met

The vestry of Christ Church Parish net on the same day at Trinity, composed of the following gentlemen: Vestrymen-Judge J. C. Ewell, R. T. Pierce, A. A. Moody, T. P. Towles, J. ham, H. L. Ball, C. L. Ball, F. S. Chase, A. Hudnall; Senior Warden Capt. Sneed; Junior Warden, F. S. Chase; Registrar, A. A. Moody; Treasurer, H. S. Gresham; Delegate to the Council, Judge Ewell; Alternate, R.

people of Westmoreland, through a re-

party for the respective offices of treas

personal and official characters, all that

is most desirable in citizenship, integ-

Tetter, Salt-Rheum and Eczema.

per box. For sale by M. M. Lewis

Alabama Convention.

ed prospect of Alabama having a new

constitution. The convention held in

Montgomery did away with the object

tion of many to the framing of a con-

stitution. The decision reached was

that the constitution, when drawn,

shall not disfranchise white men al-

though illiterate; that the tax rate

shall not be lowered; that the capital

shall not be moved from Montgemery

main unchanged, and that the constitu

for approval. This platfrom meets the

demand of the white people of the

to be adopted with that end in view be

restrain taxation to its present limits;

it will keep the rein on corporate de-

velopment, and maintain the capital

That Throbbing Headache.

Been Sick :

Perhaps you have had the

be recovering from

grippe or a hard cold. You

malaria or a slow fever; or possibly some of the chil-

dren are just getting over

the measles or whooping

Are you recovering as fast

as you should? Has not

your old trouble left your

blood full of impurities?

And isn't this the reason

you keep so poorly? Don't delay recovery longer but

It will remove all impurities from your blood. It is
also a tonic of immense
value. Give nature a little
help at this time. Aid her
by removing all the products
of disease from your blood.
If your boweis are not
just right, Ayer's Pills will
make them so. Send for
cur book on Diet in Constipation.

Take

mid quickly leave you, if you used Dr 's New I ife Pills. Thousands of suffer

There can be no doubt of the improv-

The intense itching and smarting in

ident to these diseases, is instantly